CLAIMS:

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1. A particulate matter conveyor including:

a supply means for supplying paper particles to a supply end of a transition duct, the particles being conveyed through a main passage in the duct and expelled through a discharge outlet at a dispense end of the duct;

at least two contra-rotating helical conveying screws driven by a screw driving means and mounted in the transition duct, the screws being cantilevered at one end to the supply end and are unsupported at the dispense end of the duct;

wherein a substantially constant clearance between one or more helical blades on the screws and the main passage allows for an even and uninterrupted flow of the particulate through the transition duct.

- 2. A particulate matter conveyor as claimed in Claim
 1, wherein there is also a constant clearance between the
 20 blades themselves, namely by positioning the blades of the
 screws 180° out of phase to one another.
- 3. A particulate matter conveyor as claimed in Claim 1 or 2, wherein the clearance between the inside of the transition duct and the blades of the screws is between 50-100mm.
- 4. A particulate matter conveyor as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, wherein the supply means
 30 feeds particulate through an inlet opening in the transition duct located above the screws and adjacent the main passage.
- 5. A particulate matter conveyor as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, wherein the screws each have

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a stepped shaft wherein the step in the shaft is directly below the inlet opening, the smaller diameter maintained through the main passage to the discharge outlet.

- 5. A particulate matter conveyor as claimed in Claim 5, wherein the shaft step is located at a point vertically below the periphery of the inlet that is adjacent the supply end of the transition duct.
- 7. A particulate matter conveyor as claimed in Claim 6, wherein the shaft step is vertically below the periphery and slightly back from a direct line below the periphery and the inside of the inlet opening.
- 15 8. A particulate matter conveyor as claimed in Claim 6 or 7, wherein the shaft step is approximately 50mm back from a direct line below the periphery and the inside of the inlet opening.
- 9. A particulate matter conveyor as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, wherein a restriction is provided vertically below the periphery of the supply means that restricts the clearance between the supply end and the main passage.

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- 10. A particulate matter conveyor as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, wherein an airflow at the dispense end of the transition duct is provided to create a vacuum effect to assist the particle flow through the conveyor and to create a negative pressure gradient between the inlet and outlet thereby minimising the generation of dust in the hopper.
- 11. A particulate matter conveyor as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, wherein two helical blades are provided on each of the helical screws.

12. A particulate matter conveyor, substantially as hereinbefore described with reference to the accompanying drawings.

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